

The Course Name:	Antisemitism – Racism – Holocaust
Lecturer:	Dr. Milan Hrabovský
Description:	<p>This course will provide its student with the basic overview of history and phenomenology of 1) anti-Judaism (anti-Jewish stereotypes), 2) Antisemitism (New Antisemitism, Nazi roots of Islamic ideology), 3) the concept of Race (and racial ideology), 4) denial of holocaust.</p> <p>This course will focus on the history of concept of race, and concept of racism.</p> <p>The Course will utilize interdisciplinary approach (anthropology, history, philosophy, sociology, law, theology).</p>
Pedagogical Aims or Desired Results	The student will be able to recognize most common anti-Jewish, antisemitic stereotypes in pre-Modern, and Modern forms of antisemitism, as well as recognize the basic overview of the concept of Race (Racism), and the basic overview of the history of holocaust denial.
Grading:	1) Active participation in the lectures and seminars; 2) Essay or a translation of one of the important foreign scholars texts into the Slovak language.
Prerequisite Knowledge and Skills	Ability to read in at least one foreign language
The Structure of the Course:	1 / FIRST LECTURE – <i>ANTI-JUDAISM</i> 2 / SECOND LECTURE – <i>ANTISEMITISM</i> 3 / THIRD LECTURE – <i>NEW ANTISEMITISM</i> 4 / FOURTH LECTURE – <i>RACE</i> 5 / FIFTH LECTURE – <i>SOCIAL DARWINISM</i> 6 / SIXTH LECTURE – <i>RACISM</i> 7 / SEVENTH LECTURE – <i>HOLOCAUST DENIAL</i>

1 / FIRST LECTURE – ANTI-JUDAISM

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Anti-Judaism - Definition • Religious anti-Judaism • Christian anti-Judaism • The Church in the 20th century 	<p>Anti-Jewish attitudes in Late Antiquity. The roots of Christian Anti-Judaism. The myth of deicide. 2nd Lateran and anti-Jewish attitudes. Anti-Jewish Myths in the Middle Ages. Contemporary attempts of the Catholic Church to anti-Judaism.</p>
<p>Reading: FLAVIUS, I. (2004): <i>Válka židovská</i>. Praha: Academia. (Flavius Iosephus: The Jewish War). NEUSNER, J. (2002): <i>Judaism. An introduction</i>. London: Penguin Books. NEWMAN, J. – SIVAN, G. (2004): <i>Judaizmus od A do Z</i>. Praha: Sefer. WISTRICH, R. (1991): <i>The Longest Hatred</i>. New York: Pantheon.</p>	

- TAGUIFF, P.-A. (2013): Antisémitisme. Antijudaïsme, judéophobie. In TAGUIEFF, P.-A. (éd.): *Dictionnaire historique et critique du racisme*. Paris: Presses Universitaires de France – PUF, s. 88-115.
- BUDIL, I. et al. (2013): *Encyklopedie dějin antisemitismu*. Plzeň: Západočeská univerzita v Plzni (Encyclopaedia of the History of Antisemitism, in Czech).
- PERRY, M. – SCHWEITZER, F. M. (2002): *Antisemitism. Myth and Hate from Antiquity to the Present*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- SMOLÍK J. (2002): *Křesťanství bez antijudaismu*. Praha: Oikoymenh (Christianity without anti-Judaism, in Czech)
- BRAKELMANN, G. – ROSOWSKI, M. (1989): *Antisemitismus: von religiöser Judenfeindschaft zur Rassenideologie*. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht.
- WISTRICH, R. S. (2010): *A Lethal Obsession. Anti-Semitism from Antiquity to the Global Jihad*. New York: Random House.
- LAZARE, B. – WISTRICH, R. (1995): *Anti-Semitism: Its History and Causes*. University of Nebraska Press.
- SCHÄFER, P. (1998): *Judeophobia: attitudes toward the Jews in the ancient World*. Harvard University Press.
- NIREMBERG, D. (2013): *Anti-Judaism – The Western Tradition*. New York: W.W. Norton & Company.
- TRACHTENBERG, J. [1943] (2001): *The Devil and The Jews. The Medieval Conception of the Jews and its relation to Modern Antisemitism*. Skokie, Illinois: Varda Books.

2 / SECOND LECTURE – ANTISEMITISM

- **Antisemitism - Definition**
 - **The concept of antisemitism**
 - **The Protocols of the Elders of Zion**
 - **EUMC definition of antisemitism**
- The birth of modern forms of antisemitism. From “Usury” to accusations of “Jewish Capitalism”. The Dreyfus affair. The roots of Antisemitic Conspiracy Theories: The Protocols of the Elders of Zion.

Reading:

- TAGUIFF, P.-A. (2013): Antisémitisme. Antijudaïsme, judéophobie. In TAGUIEFF, P.-A. (éd.): *Dictionnaire historique et critique du racisme*. Paris: Presses Universitaires de France – PUF, s. 88-115.
- TAGUIFF, P.-A. (2013): Protocoles des Sages de Sion. In TAGUIEFF, P.-A. (éd.): *Dictionnaire historique et critique du racisme*. Paris: Presses Universitaires de France – PUF, s.1448-1455.
- TAGUIEFF, P.-A. (2002): *La nouvelle judéophobie*. Paris: Mille et une nuits.
- BUDIL, I. et al. (2013): *Encyklopedie dějin antisemitismu*. Plzeň: Západočeská univerzita v Plzni (Encyclopaedia of the History of Antisemitism, in Czech).
- PERRY, M. – SCHWEITZER, F. M. (2002): *Antisemitism. Myth and Hate from Antiquity to the Present*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- BRAKELMANN, G. – ROSOWSKI, M. (1989): *Antisemitismus: von religiöser Judenfeindschaft zur Rassenideologie*. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht.
- WISTRICH, R. S. (2010): *A Lethal Obsession. Anti-Semitism from Antiquity to the Global Jihad*. New York: Random House.
- WISTRICH, R. S. (1991): *Antisemitism, the Longest Hatred*. London: Thames Methuen.
- ZIMMERMANN, M. (1986): *Wilhelm Marr: The Patriarch of Antisemitism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- LAQUEUR W. (2008): *The Changing Face of Anti-Semitism: From Ancient Times to the Present Day*. Oxford University Press.
- TAGUIEFF, P.-A. (2015): *L'Antisémitisme*. Paris: PUF.
- TAGUIEFF, P.-A. (éd.): *Dictionnaire historique et critique du racisme*. Paris: Presses Universitaires de France – PUF.
- HONORÉ, J.-P. (1981): Le vocabulaire de l'antisémitisme en France pendant l'affaire Dreyfus. In: *Mots*, n°2, mars 1981. Qu'est-ce que le vocabulaire spécifique d'un texte politique? pp. 73-92.
- COHN, N. [1967] (2005): *Warrant for Genocide*. London: Serif,
- SMALL, CH. A. (ed.): *Global Antisemitism a Crisis of Modernity*. New York: ISGAP.
- PATTERSON, D. (2015): *Anti-Semitism and its Metaphysical Origins*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- LIPSTADT, D. (2019): *Antisemitism Here and Now*. Schocken.

3 / THIRD LECTURE – NEW ANTISEMITISM

- **Conspiracy “theories”**
- **New antisemitism**

The Islamization of Antisemitism. From Hitler to Hamas. Legitimate criticism of Israel vs. antisemitic stereotypes in the anti-Israeli rhetoric.

Reading:

- TAGUIEFF, P.-A. (2006): *L'imaginaire du complot mondial : Aspects d'un mythe moderne*. Paris : Editions mille et une nuits.
- TAGUIEFF, P.-A. (2013): Protocoles des Sages de Sion. In TAGUIEFF, P.-A. (éd.): *Dictionnaire historique et critique du racisme*. Paris: Presses Universitaires de France – PUF, s.1448-1455.
- TAGUIEFF, P.-A. (2002): *La nouvelle judéophobie*. Paris: Mille et une nuits.
- WISTRICH, R. S. (2010): *A Lethal Obsession. Anti-Semitism from Antiquity to the Global Jihad*. New York: Random House.
- TIBI, B. (2017): *Antisemitism Before and Since the Holocaust*. Anthony McElligott and Jeffrey Herf, Palgrave Macmillan.
- TIBI, B. (2012): *Islamism and Islam*. Yale University Press.
- COHN, N. [1967] (2005): *Warrant for Genocide*. London: Serif.
- SMALL, CH. A. (ed.): *Global Antisemitism a Crisis of Modernity*. New York: ISGAP.
- SMALL, CH. A. (ed.) (2015): *The Yale Papers*. New York: ISGAP.
- PATTERSON, D. (2010): *A Genealogy of Evil: From Nazism to Islamic Jihad*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- SHARANSKY, N. (2004): “3D Test of Anti-Semitism: Demonization, Double Standards, Delegitimization”.

4 / FOURTH LECTURE – RACE

- **Race – etymology**
- **Race – definitions**
- **Fraçois Bernier, John Ray, Carl Linné, G-L. Buffon, J. F. Blumenbach, I. Kant**
- **Aryan race**

Etymology of the word ‘race’ and evolution of the concept and its meaning that emerged in peoples’ minds through history. Usage of specific race definitions used for human racial classification (the main authors). Racial ideology as a representation a comprehensive “worldview”, describing society exclusively via racial categories (Aryan ideology).

Reading:

- HANNAFORD, I. (1996): *Race. The History of an Idea in the West*. Baltimore, London: The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- BUDIL, I. T. (2009): *Jitro Árijců*. Praha: Triton (The Dawn of Aryans, in Czech).
- BUDIL, I. T. (2013): *Úsvit rasismu*. Praha: Triton (The Daybreak of Racism, in Czech).
- HRABOVSKÝ, M. (2013): The Concept of „BLACKNTESS“ in Theories of Race. In: *Asian and African Studies*, Vol. 22/2013, No. 1, S. 65-88.
- HRABOVSKÝ, M. (2018): *Rasa. Rasová klasifikácia ľuďí*. Bratislava: Veda (Race: Racial Categorisation of men, in Slovak).
- ISAAC, B. (2006): *The Invention of Racism in Classical Antiquity*. Princeton and Oxford: Princeton University Press.
- LANG, B. (ed.): *Race and Racism in Theory and Practice*. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.
- BANTON, M. (1998): *Racial Theories*. Second Edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- TAGUIEFF, P.-A. (2018): «Race» : un mot de trop ? Paris: CNRS Éditions.
- BRUNNER, O. – CONZE, W. – KOSELLECK, R. (Hrsg.): *Geschichtliche Grundbegriffe*. Historisches Lexikon zur politisch-soziale Sprache in Deutschland, Band 5. Pro – Soz. Stuttgart: Klett-Cotta.
- VOEGELIN, E. [1933] (1998): *The History of the Race Idea. From Ray to Carus*. The Collected Works of Eric Voegelin. Vol. 3. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press.
- MONTAGU, A. [1964] (1965): *The Idea of Race*. Lincoln, Neb.: University of Nebraska Press.
- ELIAV-FELDON, M. – ISAAC, B. – ZIEGLER, J. (eds.): *The Origins of Racism in the West*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- VERMA, G. K. – BAGLEY, CH. (eds): *Race, Education and Identity*. New York: MacMillan.
- DORON, C-O. (2012): Race and Genealogy: Buffon and the Formation of the Concept of “Race”. In *Humana. Mente Journal of Philosophical Studies*, 2012, Vol. 22, s. 81–86.
- MOORE, John H. (ed.) (2008): *Encyclopedia of Race and Racism*. USA: Macmillan Social Science Library.

BLUMENBACH, J.-F. [1775] (1795): *De generis hvmani varietate nativa*. Editio Tertia. Gottingae: Vandenhoeck et Rvprecht.
 KANT, I. [1775] (1912): *Von den verschiedenen Rassen der Menschen*. Naturwissenschaftliche Schriften. Sämtliche Werke: Zweiter Band. Leipzig: Insel Verlag.
 POLIAKOV, L. [1971] (1996): *The Aryan Myth*. New York: Barnes & Noble.
 GRAVLEE, C. C. (2009): How Race Becomes Biology: Embodiment of Social Inequality. In *American Journal of Physical Anthropology*, Vol. 139, Issue 1, May 2009.

5 / FIFTH LECTURE – SOCIAL DARWINISM

- **Social Darwinism – definitions**
- **Social Darwinism in Britain** Definition of Social Darwinism. The main types of social Darwinism. The keys premises of social Darwinism. Social Darwinism and racism.
- **Social Darwinism in USA**
- **Social Darwinism in France**
- **Social Darwinism in Germany**

Reading:

HRABOVSKÝ, M. (2018): *Rasa. Rasová klasifikácia ľudí*. Bratislava: Veda (Race: Racial Categorisation of men, in Slovak).
 RUSE, M. (1980): Social Darwinism: The Two Sources. In: *Albion*, Vol. 12, Issue 01 (March 1980).
 MALTHUS, T. R. (1798): *An Essay on the Principle of Population, as it Affects the Future Improvement of Society with Remarks on the Speculations of Mr. Godwin, M. Condorcet, and Other Writers*. London: Printed for J. Johnson, in St. Paul's Church-Yard.
 BEASLEY, E. (2010): *The Victorian Reinvention of Race. New Racisms and the Problem of Grouping in the Human Sciences*. New York and London: Routledge.
 GALTON, F. (1883): *Inquiries into Human Faculty and Its Development*. London: Macmillan and Co.
 DARWIN, CH. [1871] (2009): *The Descent of Man, and Selection in Relation to Sex*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
 SUSSMAN, R. W. (2014): *The Myth of Race. The Troubling Persistence of an Unscientific Idea*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press.
 PROCTOR N. R. (1988): *Racial Hygiene*. Harvard University Press.
 PICHOT, A. (2000): *La société pure. De Darwin à Hitler*. Paris : Flammarion.
 TAGUIEFF, P.-A. (éd.): *Dictionnaire historique et critique du racisme*. Paris : Presses Universitaires de France – PUF.
 ZMARZLIK, H-G. (1963): Der Sozialdarwinismus in Deutschland als geschichtliches Problem. In *Vierteljahrshefte für Zeitgeschichte*, 11. Jahrg., 3. H. (Jul., 1963), s. 246 – 273.

6 / SIXTH LECTURE – RACISM

- **Racism – definitions**
- **A. Gobineau, Georges Vacher de Lapouge, Houston Steward Chamberlain, Adolf Hitler,** Definition of racism. The History and Dictionary Meaning of racism. Racism and prejudice. Racism and Mein Kampf. New types of current racism.
- **New Cultural Racism**

Reading:

RATTANSI, A. (1997): *Racism. A Very Short Introduction*. Oxford University Press.
 ARENDT, H. [1951] (1979): *The Origins of Totalitarianism*. San Diego, New York, London: A Harvest Book, Harcourt Brace & Company.
 HRABOVSKÝ, M. (2018): *Rasa. Rasová klasifikácia ľudí*. Bratislava: Veda (Race: Racial Categorisation of men, in Slovak).
 TAGUIEFF, P.-A. [1988] (2011): *The Force of Prejudice: On Racism and Its Doubles*. Minnesota: The University of Minnesota Press.
 MEMMI, A. (1992): *Rassismus*. Hamburg: Europäische Verlagsanstalt.
 TAGUIEFF, P.-A. (éd.): *Dictionnaire historique et critique du racisme*. Paris : Presses Universitaires de France – PUF.
 VALLS, A. (ed) (2005): *Race And Racism in Modern Philosophy*. Cornell University Press.

BUDIL, I. T. (2013): *Úsvit rasismu*. Praha: Triton (The Daybreak of Racism, in Czech).

MOORE, John H. (ed.) (2008): *Encyclopedia of Race and Racism*. USA: Macmillan Social Science Library.

GOBINEAU, A. [1853–1855] (1967): *Essai sur l'inégalité des races humaines*. Paris : Éditions Pierre Belfond.

LAPOUGE, G. V. (1899): *L'Aryen et son rôle social*. Paris : Ancienne Librairie Thorin et Fils.

CHAMBERLAIN, H. S., (1912): *The Foundations of Nineteenth Century*, 2nd ed., published by John Lane: The Bodley Head.

HUTTON, CH, M. (1999): *Linguistics and the Third Reich*. London and New York: Routledge.

FREDRICKSON, G. M. (1981): *White Supremacy*. New York, Oxford : Oxford University Press.

FREDRICKSON, G. M. (2002): *Racism: A Short History*. Princeton: Princeton University.

SOWELL, T. (1994): *Race and Culture*. New York: BasicBooks, HarperCollins Publishers.

BLUM, L. (2002): „I'm not a Racist, But...“ *The Moral Quandary of Race*. Ithaca and London: Cornell University Press.

MASER, W. [1966] (1981): *Adolf Hitlers Mein Kampf. Geschichte, Auszüge, Kommentare*. Esslingen: Bechtle Verlag.

MASER, W. (1973): *Hitlers Briefe und Notizen. Sein Weltbild in handschriftlichen Dokumenten*. Düsseldorf, Wien: Econ Verlag.

WISTRICH, R. (2001): *Hitler and the Holocaust*. Modern Library.

7 / SEVENTH LECTURE – HOLOCAUST DENIAL

- **Denial vs Revisionism** Definition of denial. Basic overview of the
- **The Main Characters in Denial movement** Holocaust denial practices from Paul Rassinier to David Duke. The keys premises of denial. The
- **Lipstadt Trial** strategy of denial. Lipstadt trial.

Literature:

HRABOVSKÝ, M. (2014): Manipulácia histórie. K problému popierania holokaustu. In: NIŽŇANSKÝ, E. – LÔNČÍKOVÁ a kol. (2014): *Antisemitizmus a propaganda*. Bratislava: STIMUL, s. 183-206 (Handling history. The problem of Holocaust denial, in Slovak).

ATKINS, E. S. (2009): *Holocaust Denial as an International Movement*. London: Praeger.

LIPSTADT, D. (1993): *Denying the Holocaust: The Growing Assault on Truth and Memory*. Penguin Books.

KAHN, A. R. (2004): *Holocaust Denial and the Law: a Comparative Study*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

SHERMER, M. (1997/2002): *Why people believe weird things. Pseudoscience, superstition, and other confusions of our time*. New York: A W. H. Freeman / Owl Book. Henry Holt and Company.

EVANS, J. R. (2011): *Lying about Hitler. History, Holocaust, and the David Irving Trial*. New York: Basic Books.

KATZ, S. T. (1994): *The Holocaust in Historical Context*. Oxford University Press.